



MARC 21

DESCRIPTIVE BIBLIOGRAPHIC FRAMEWORK (DBIB)

MARC 21 fields for entering data on computer catalogues
recommended by the National Library of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL LIBRARY & DOCUMENTATION SERVICES BOARD
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION

MARC 21

Descriptive Bibliographic Framework (DBIB)

විස්තරන්මක ගුන්ල විද්‍යාන්මක රාමුව

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පරිගණක සූචී සඳහා දැන්ත අභ්‍යුතන් කිරීමේ දී නාවිත කිරීමට
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කණිනිප් පට්ඨයේ තරவ් ඉංජිනේරු පොතු
இலங்கைத் தேசிய நூலகத்தினால் பரிந்துரைக்கப்படுகின்ற MARC 21 புலங்கள்

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විවරණ න්‍යාලංචිවරක් කට්ටමෙප්ප

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කணිනිප් යට්තියෙල් තරவු ඉංග්‍රීස් පොතු
இலங்கைத் தேசிய நூலகத்தினால் பரிந்துரைக்கப்படுகின்ற MARC 21 புலங்கள்



National Library & Documentation Services Board

ජාතික ප්‍රස්තකාල හා ප්‍රමෝජන සේවා මණ්ඩලය
தேசிய நூலக ஆவணவாக்கல் சேவைகள் சபை

Ministry of Education

අධ්‍යාපන අමාත්‍යාංශය
கல්ඩ්‍රி அமைச்சு

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Synopsis

This book serves as an essential resource for library staff for metadata selection for the description of library resources. It introduces the Descriptive Bibliographic Frameworks (DBIB), a compilation of MARC 21 fields and subfields, specifically selected by the National Library of Sri Lanka for the catalogueing of books and monographs, serial publications, and theses and dissertations. The guide thoroughly presents these MARC 21 fields and relevant examples for given formats, aiming to standardize catalogueing practices across libraries. While the introductory sections and main content of the book are presented in English, the detailed DBIB frameworks are made accessible in both English and the principal local languages of Sri Lanka, Sinhala and Tamil, ensuring widespread usability and understanding. This publication is a fundamental tool for library professionals seeking to enhance their catalogueing efficiency and accuracy.

କ୍ଷାରାଂଶୁ

පුස්තකාල සම්පත් විස්තර කිරීම සඳහා පාරදන්ත තෝරා ගැනීම සඳහා පුස්තකාල කාර්යමන්වල වෙනුවෙන් අත්‍යවශ්‍ය සම්පතක් ලෙස මෙම පොත පිළියෙල කර ඇත. එමගින් පොත් සහ ඒක විෂයික කෘති, වාර සතරා සහ අනුත්‍මික ප්‍රකාශන සහ උපාධි නිබන්ධන සඳහා, ශ්‍රී ලංකා ජාතික පුස්තකාලය විසින් විශේෂයෙන් තෝරාගෙන MARC 21 ක්මේත්‍ර සහ උප ක්මේත්‍රවල එකතුවක් වන විස්තරාත්මක සූචිකරණ රාමු (DBIB) හඳුන්වා දෙයි. පුස්තකාල සූචිකරණ භාවිතයන් ප්‍රමිති ගත කිරීම අරමුණු කර ගනිමින් සකස් කරන ලද මෙම මාර්ගෝපදේශය, එක් එක් ආකෘතිය සඳහා භාවිතයට සුදුසු MARC 21 ක්මේත්‍ර සහ අදාළ උදාහරණ ඉදිරිපත් කර ඇත. පොතේ හඳුන්වා දීමේ කොටස් සහ පුදාන අත්තරුගතය ඉංග්‍රීසියෙන් ඉදිරිපත් කර ඇති අතර, සවිස්තරාත්මක DBIB රාමු ඉංග්‍රීසි සහ ශ්‍රී ලංකාවේ පුදාන දේශීය භාෂා වන සිංහල සහ දෙමළ යන භාෂා දෙකෙන් ම දක්වා ඇති නිසා, එය පුළුල් ප්‍රජාවක් අතර භාවිතය සහ අවබෝධය ඇති කිරීම සහතික කරයි. මෙම ප්‍රකාශනය, තම සූචිකරණ කාර්යක්ෂමතාව සහ නිරවද්‍යතාව වැඩි දියුණු කර ගැනීමට අපේක්ෂා කරන පුස්තකාල වෘත්තිකයන් සඳහා සකස් කර ඇති මූලික මෙවලමක්.

కృతికంకమ్

நூலக வளங்களை விவரணம் செய்கின்ற போது மேனிலைத்தரவுத் (Metadata) தேர்வு நடவடிக்கைகளில் நூலக ஊழியர்களுக்கு அத்தியாவசியமான நூலக வளமாக இந்நூலானது தயாரிக்கப்பட்டுள்ளது. அதனாடு நூல்கள், தனி வரைபு நூல்கள், பருவ வெளியீடுகள், ஆய்வறிக்கைகள் மற்றும் ஆய்வுக் கட்டுரைகள் என்பவற்றிற்காக இலங்கைத் தேசிய நூலகத்தினால் விசேடமாக தெரிவு செய்யப்பட்ட MARC 21 புலங்கள் மற்றும் உபபுலங்கள் என்பவற்றின் தொகுப்பான விவரண நூல்விவரக் கட்டமைப்பு (DBIB) அறிமுகப்படுத்தப்பட்டுள்ளது. நூலக பட்டியலாக்கல் நடவடிக்கைகளை தராதரப்படுத்தும் நோக்கில் தயாரிக்கப்பட்டுள்ள இவ்வழிகாட்டியானது ஒவ்வொரு ஆவண வடிவத்துக்கும் ஏற்றவாறு உபயோகிக்கும் வகையில் MARC 21 புலம் மற்றும் அவற்றிற்கான உதாரணம் என்பன தரப்பட்டுள்ளன. நூலின் அறிமுகப் பகுதி மற்றும் பிரதான உள்ளடக்கம் ஆங்கிலத்தில் தரப்பட்டுள்ளதுடன், விளக்கமான DBIB ஆங்கிலம் மற்றும் இலங்கையின் பிரதான தேசிய மொழிகளான சிங்களம் மற்றும் தமிழில் வழங்கப்பட்டுள்ளதால் அது சாதாரண பொது மக்களால் விளங்கி பயன்படுத்த முடியுமாக உள்ளது. இவ்வெளியீடானது தமது பட்டியலாக்க நடவடிக்கைகளை விணைதிறனாகவும், துள்ளியமாகவும் அபிவிருத்தி செய்ய உத்தேசிக்கின்ற நூலக தொழில் சார்ந்தவர்களுக்காக தயாரிக்கப்பட்டுள்ள ஒரு அடிப்படை மூலமாகும்.

MESSAGE FROM THE CHAIRMAN

The DBIB framework serves as a targeted resource for descriptive cataloging of bibliographic records, focusing specifically on essential MARC 21 tags revised up to August 2022. Developed by the National Library of Sri Lanka (NLSL), this framework acknowledges the predominant presence of school and public libraries, catering to their needs without exceeding their expectations. It emphasizes commonly used tags to ensure practicality and accessibility, omitting indicators initially to reduce complexity for users unfamiliar with MARC 21.

Efforts were made to maintain impartiality towards specific software or cataloging rules, although the prevalence of the Koha Integrated Library Management System (ILMS) in Sri Lanka may inadvertently reflect in the framework's usability. However, libraries with specialized requirements, such as academic and special libraries, are encouraged to adapt the framework to suit their needs by incorporating additional fields or utilizing indicators for extended functionality. The decision to customize the framework lies with the heads of respective institutions.

I express my gratitude to Dr. Ruwan Gamage, Convener of the DBIB committee, and the other esteemed experts who dedicated their valuable contributions and expertise to ensure the success of this endeavour. Acknowledgments extend to Mrs. Padma Bandaranayake, Director National Library and Documentation Centre; Mr. Maithree Jayasundara, Deputy Director; Mrs. Anoma Wijesinghe, Deputy Director; Mr. Chaminda Himesh De Silva, Assistant Director; Mr. M. S. M. Shiham, Library and Documentation Officer; Mrs. Kamalangani Subasinghe, Assistant Director; Mr. Chandana Senevirathne; and Mrs. Vijani Rodrigo, along with other staff of the Bibliographic Control Division of the NLDSB for their contributions.

This publication marks the first national-level release of a MARC 21 framework in Sri Lanka, catering to the demands of library professionals, scholars, and students in the field of Library and Information Sciences.

PROF. NANDA DHARMARATHNA

Chairman,
National Library and Documentation Services Board

MESSAGE FROM THE DIRECTOR GENERAL

The National Library and Documentation Services Board, as with national libraries worldwide, maintains several national-level bibliographic control services. Among these services is the Descriptive Bibliographic Framework (DBIB), a selected list of MARC 21 tags recommended by the National Library of Sri Lanka (NLSL) for entering cataloguing metadata. Prepared by the Bibliographic Control Division of NLSL in collaboration with subject experts in Sri Lanka, these frameworks are intended to be quasi-standards, allowing individual libraries the flexibility to adopt them as suitable. Libraries have the freedom to use additional MARC tags, omit specified tags with justification, or repurpose tags for different purposes if beneficial, though adherence to the recommended list promotes compatibility, consistency, and interoperability.

This collaborative effort between the NLSL and experts in Library and Information Sciences from academia and industry represents a valuable resource for scholars and students seeking information on this topic.

I am grateful to Dr. Ruwan Gamage, Convener of the DBIB committee and other experts who served in the committee for their invaluable contribution and expertise to make this a success. Acknowledgments are due to Mrs. Padma Bandaranayake, Director of the National Library and Documentation Centre; Mr. Maithree Jayasundara, Deputy Director; Mrs. Anoma Wijesinghe, Deputy Director; Mr. Chaminda Himesh De Silva, Assistant Director; Mr. M. S. M. Shiham, Library and Documentation Officer; Mrs. Kamalangani Subasinghe, Assitant Director; Mr. Chandana Senevirathne; Mrs. Vijani Rodrigo; and other staff of the Bibliographic Control Division for their invaluable support in completing this publication.

W. SUNIL

Director General
National Library and Documentation Services Board

MESSAGE FROM THE CONVENER OF THE COMMITTEE

The 2024 edition of the DBIB Framework for Books and Monographs, Serials Publications, and Theses and Dissertations marks an update from its initial 2020 introduction and subsequent standalone frameworks. Following the debut of the original framework, the National Library of Sri Lanka (NLSL) was approached by library personnel and experts, prompting the consideration of various amendments. The team organized four follow-up meetings to meticulously review and, where deemed appropriate, integrate proposed modifications into the document.

I extend my gratitude to Prof. Nanda Dharmarathna, Chairman of NLSL; Mr. W. Sunil, Director General of NLSL; and Mrs. Padma Bandaranayake, Director of NLSL, for their invaluable support and guidance. The dedication of Mr. Sonala Gunawardana, the former Chairman, alongside the Senior Administration team and all staff of the National Library of Sri Lanka, had been instrumental in recognizing the need for and supporting the advancement of this project.

Special appreciation is directed towards Mr. N. S. Hettiarachchi (Librarian, National Institute of Plantations Management), Mr. N. Ravikumar (Senior Assistant Librarian, Eastern University of Sri Lanka), Mr. A.D. Buddhin Kumara (Senior Assistant Librarian, University of Moratuwa), and Mr. S. Katheeswaran (Senior Assistant Librarian, University of Jaffna) for their priceless recommendations provided both in written form and during a focal group discussion hosted by the NLSL.

I am also thankful to the members of the advisory committee and the Bibliographic Control Division staff at the NLSL for their ongoing support. Mrs. Anoma Wijesinghe, the former head of the Bibliographic Control Division at NLSL, has been a pillar of strength for this project. Similarly, the enthusiasm and efficiency of Mr. Maithree Jayasundara, the current Head of the Bibliographic Control Division, are commendable. Additionally, Mr. Harsha Balasooriya from the Library, Open University of Sri Lanka, deserves recognition for his role advisory committee member during the early stages of development.

DR. RUWAN GAMAGE

Convener of the DBIB Committee

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

The DBIB Committee participated in eight meetings between 11.10.2019 and 03.11.2023 to prepare the frameworks for Monographs and Book Series, Serial Publications, and Theses and Dissertations. The first version of the document was published in 2020. This revised version of the Recommended MARC 21 tags for entering data on computer catalogues (Books and Monographs, Serial Publications, and Theses and Dissertations) was finalized in December 2023. Numerous professionals have made significant contributions to this project from its inception to the present.

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INTRODUCTION TO THE DBIB PROJECT

Automation of libraries has become an administrative requirement of all libraries. Library catalogues are increasingly using standard protocols for data entry, for easy sharing of bibliographic records. The Machine-Readable Cataloguing (MARC 21) Standard has thus acquired greater importance in this context.

Usually, a separate MARC record is created for each bibliographic entity. Theoretically, 999 MARC tags can be used in a record. However, research has shown that many institutions use less than 30 tags per catalogues record for any format¹. Therefore, cataloguers may find it difficult to decide which tags to use. Not having a national consensus in this regard may lead to problems in National Union Catalogues.

Descriptive Bibliographic Framework (DBIB) is a select list of MARC 21 tags recommended by the National Library of Sri Lanka (NLSL) for entering catalogueing metadata. It was prepared by the Bibliographic Control Division of NLSL along with a group of subject experts in Sri Lanka.

We would like these frameworks to be termed quasi-standards, which can be adopted by individual libraries as suitable for them. An institution has the freedom to use additional MARC tags or omit tags specified here if that can be fairly justified. Also, an institution can use a particular tag for a different purpose if that is more beneficial for the institution. Having said that, the NLSL wishes to reiterate the fact that entering data using the recommended list will help to achieve compatibility, consistency, and interoperability.

This work is a joint product of the NLSL and experts in Library and Information Science from academia and industry.

The goal and objectives of the project

Our goal is to facilitate data sharing at the national level, making way for a distributed union catalogues application.

The DBIB project intends to complete the following objectives in achieving the above goal.

1. To provide a 'field selection guide'for libraries lacking manpower with adequate knowledge on MARC.
2. To maintain uniformity in bibliographic records in libraries in Sri Lanka.
3. To encourage all automated libraries to use the recommended framework for bibliographic data entry.
4. To facilitate collaboration and data sharing among libraries.

1 K. Smith-Yoshimura, C. Argus, T. J. Dickey, C. C. Naun, L. R. de Ortiz, and H. Taylor, Implications of MARC Tag Usage on Library Metadata Practices, OCLC Online Computer Library Center, Inc. Retrieved, May 14, 2014. 2010.

Guiding principles, scope of use and practical implications

The committee ensured that the 8 areas of description proposed by the International Standard Bibliographic Description (General) – ISBD (G) are covered by the framework.

As many software systems that are used to automate library catalogues are based on MARC standard for bibliographic description, we have built the framework on the foundation of MARC 21 standard.

However, DBIB is neither a guideline for cataloguing in its broader sense, nor a complete guide to MARC 21. It only covers essential MARC 21 tags,² (revised up to December 2023) used for descriptive cataloguing of bibliographic records. A brief description of MARC 21 structure as relevant to this document is available in the next section. Some examples for data input are available in at the end of each framework.

Also, the NLSL considered the fact that 90% of libraries in Sri Lanka are School and Public Libraries³, and that this framework should not go beyond their expectations. Thus, it mainly focused on commonly used tags in the current context. In addition, ‘indicators’ – a main component of a MARC 21 field – were not mentioned in this document to make DBIB less complex. There is a possibility that indicators would be used after DBIB is familiar to the user community.

There was no intention of the committee to be biased for a particular software or a cataloguing rule. If any bias is evident (for example, Koha ILMS), that is a result of the efforts taken for making the framework usable and useful for a larger community of users. ‘Koha’ is the free and open source library automation application used by a majority of libraries in Sri Lanka.

Libraries with special requirements, such as Academic and Special libraries, may alter the framework adjusting to their needs. This could either using additional fields or use of ‘indicators’ for extending functionality. In addition, there can be instances when such libraries also need to use DBIB for rapid catalogueing, collaboration etc. Such decisions can be taken by the heads of respective institutions.

NLSL assumes that libraries with special requirements already have expertise to customize systems according to their requirements. Cataloguers, systems librarians and system developers for libraries in Sri Lanka are advised to integrate the tags identified by the framework into their default data entry worksheets. To support administrators, the NLSL has made a downloadable DBIB fast add framework file available on its Web site.

It should also be noted that the libraries currently using a particular tag for a specific designator need not modify records in retrospect. However, they are advised to use the new tag/s from a given date after properly recording in administrative documents.

²MARC 21 Format for Bibliographic Data (www.loc.gov/marc/bibliographic/)

³Statistical handbook on Libraries in Sri Lanka. National Library and Documentation Services Board of Sri Lanka, 2018. [Online]. Available: <http://www.natlib.lk/pdf/StatLib2018.pdf>

Future updates

This book describes the latest revisions of three Descriptive Bibliographic Frameworks. There will be future updates as the need arises. Frameworks for other formats also will be introduced in due course.

All users are invited to report issues and propose further modifications to the Bibliographic Control Division of the NLSL (Address: Bibliographic Control Division, National Library of Sri Lanka, No. 14, Independence Ave, Colombo 07 ; email: biblio@mail.natlib.lk).

Disclaimer

The information contained here is provided for achieving the objectives of uniformity and standardization. However, it is the responsibility of the user to adapt the framework to his/her own requirements. The National Library of Sri Lanka (NLSL) or the professionals involved in this task assume no responsibility or liability for any damages caused whatsoever.

STRUCTURE OF MARC 21 RECORDS

A human readable catalogue entry from a traditional catalogue card looks like the one given below.

International Research Conference (2nd : 8th Sep., 2023 : Colombo)
Proceedings : transformation of libraries in the digital era. -
Colombo : National Library and Documentation Services Board, 2023.
xxv,92 p.; 25 cm.

ISBN 978-624-5747-07-8

1. 020.72 DDC23

1. Library science-Congresses
2. Information science-Congresses

Fig. 1 A traditional catalogue entry (card)

The Machine Readable Catalogues (MARC) standard was developed since computerized catalogues cannot read or search the above unstructured data elements (for example Author, Title etc.). Structured data is easily searchable in a database. Therefore, a MARC record usually looks like the one given below (See fig.2). It's organized into fields – one field for a specific data element.

020	\$a9786245747078
040	\$beng
082	\$a020.72 \$b223
111	\$alntemational research conference (2nd : 8th Sep., 2023 : Colombo)
245	\$aproceedings : \$b: transformation of libraries in the digital era.
260	\$aColombo : \$bNational Libraiay and Documentation Services Board. \$c2023.
300	\$axxv,92 p. ; \$c25 cm. \$bAd-Bc : Unpriced
650	\$aLibrary science - Congresses \$bInformation science - Congresses

Fig. 2 A MARC data of the same catalogue entry

As you may have noticed, a data field in a MARC record is identified by a three-digit tag. It is then divided into subfields to enable more details to be entered, and to make them even more structured.

Sometimes an indicator is given for further control. It is signified by two digits. If an indicator is undefined for the tag, in place of a 'blank space'a hash character (#) is displayed⁴.

⁴However, to make this framework less complex, indicators are omitted from descriptions and examples in this document.

The structure of a MARC 21 record with the above elements has been given below.

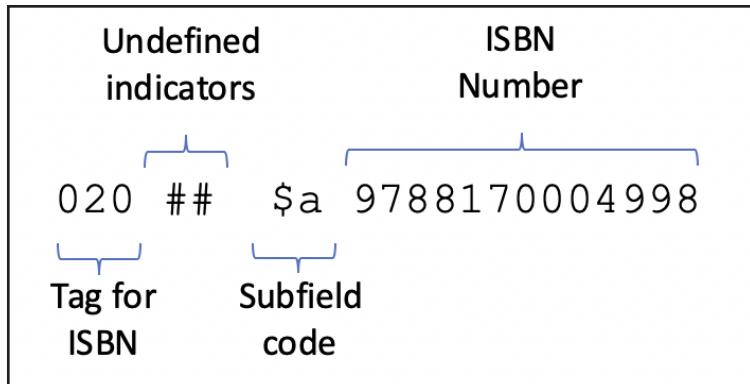


Fig .3. Structure of a MARC 21 data record

A subfield is denoted by a delimiter (eg: \$) and a data element identifier (eg: a). Several subfields can be present in a single field. See the example given below. Here, both the title (subfield 'a') and the sub-title (sub field 'b') are in one field (tag 245).

245 \$aEnglish know how \$bstudent book 1

Fig. 4. Several subfields being listed under the same tag.

Although this format can be observed in MARC 21 files, in entering data into an automated system, you may need to input values into different lines of tags. See Fig. 6 for an example.

Another important aspect of the MARC standard is whether a field or subfield is **repeatable** or not.

If a tag can appear more than once in a single bibliographic record, the tag is repeatable ®. If it can only be used once, it is labeled non-repeatable (NR). See the example given below.

A resource may have several authors, but it has only one 'Main Entry' per catalogues record. Therefore, tag 100 (Main Entry-Personal name) is not repeatable (NR). For a multiple contributor work, the cataloguer first enters the Main Entry (100, 110, 111, or 130) and adds multiple fields of added entries (tag 700). Therefore, field '700' is repeatable. Figure 5 presents part of the record of '*Rekava*'Sinhala movie.

100 \$aPeiris, Lester James
700 \$aPeiris, Lester James \$eScreenwriter \$eDirector \$eProducer
700 \$aBlake, William \$eCinematographer

Fig. 5. Display of a repeatable field on a MARC 21 file.

The concept of repeatability applies to sub fields as well.

You may notice that in fig.5, the subfield '700 \$e'(Relator term) is repeatable even within the field. Lester James Peiris was the Screenwriter, Director, and Producer. All these relationships can be displayed in the same field.

MARC 21 is a detailed Standard. Therefore, the cataloguer should have a good understanding on the whole system to get the maximum benefit.

Add MARC record

Save ▾ Q Z39.50/SRU search Link authorities automatically Settings ▾ Cancel

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

100 | 110 | 111 | 130

Section 1

100 ? - MAIN ENTRY-PERSONAL NAME ☒

≡ a Personal name

≡ d Dates associated with a name

≡ e Relator term ☒

≡ q Fuller form of name

110 ? - MAIN ENTRY-CORPORATE NAME ☒

≡ a Corporate name or jurisdiction name as entry element ☒

≡ b Subordinate unit ☒

≡ e Relator term ☒

Fig.6. A screen shot of a data entry worksheet of the

Koha integrated library management system. Note the way the sub fields are organized.

You may use the following sources for detailed descriptions of the MARC 21 standard.

B. Furrie, "Understanding MARC Bibliographic: Machine-Readable Cataloguing." Network Development and MARC Standards Office, Library of Congress, 2009. [Online]. Available: <https://www.loc.gov/marc/umb/>

Library of Congress, "MARC 21 Format for Bibliographic Data." Network Development and MARC Standards Office, Library of Congress, 2019. [Online]. Available: <https://www.loc.gov/marc/bibliographic/>

To further assist the user of this framework, we have given several examples for different types of entries in Annexes for English, Sinhala, and Tamil medium resources. The Dewey Decimal Classification System (DDC) has been used in all these examples, thus, using the tag 082. However, those libraries using other classification systems may use the appropriate tag number for entering class numbers.

SELECTED MARC 21 FIELDS FOR DBIB FRAMEWORKS

This volume provides frameworks for Books and Monographs (BM), Serial Publications (SP), and Theses and Dissertations (TD).

According to the ALA Glossary⁵, ‘monographs’ are non-serial materials complete in one part or intended to be completed within a finite number of parts. It includes reference materials, fiction, book series, reports, conference proceedings etc. A Serial is a publication issued in successive parts bearing numerical or chronological designations and intended to be continued indefinitely. Serials include periodicals, newspapers, annuals (reports, yearbooks, etc.), journals, memoirs, proceedings, transactions, etc., of societies, and numbered monographic series. A thesis or a dissertation is a document prepared as a condition for awarding a degree or diploma (although the meaning of thesis and dissertation vary in different contexts). Frameworks for articles, book chapters and manuscripts, Ola leaf books, and other formats will be subsequently compiled.

These frameworks have been prepared broadly and apply to print, electronic, online, and other formats of packaging and presentation.

DBIB lists handpicked MARC fields and sub-fields. Their tags and designators in English and local languages (shadow translated into Sinhala and Tamil) have also been presented in these frameworks. Indicators were ignored to make the framework less complex in this version. Specific instructions on using fields/sub-fields have been given as footnotes where necessary. Whether the field is repeatable (R) or not repeatable (NR) is also given for information.

Table 1: Selected MARC 21 tags for Books and Monographs (BM), Serial Publications (SP), and Theses and Dissertations (TD).

FIELD	FRAMEWORKS	FIELD	FRAMEWORKS	FIELD	FRAMEWORKS
Leader		Title and Edition		Series Statement	
000	BM, SP, TD	210	SP	490	BM
Control Fields		240	BM	Notes	
003	BM, SP, TD	242	TD	500	BM, SP, TD
008	BM, SP, TD	245	BM, SP, TD	502	TD
Numbers and Codes		246	TD	506	TD
020	BM	247	SP	515	SP
022	BM, SP	250	BM	520	TD
024	BM	260	BM, SP	Subject Access	
040	BM, SP, TD	Physical Description		650	BM, SP, TD
041	BM, SP, TD	300	BM, TD	653	BM, SP, TD
080	BM, SP, TD	310	SP	Added Entry	
082	BM, SP, TD	321	SP	700	BM, TD
Main Entry Fields		336	BM, SP	710	BM, TD
100	BM, TD	337	BM, SP	711	BM
110	BM	338	BM, SP	Holdings	
111	BM	362	SP	852	BM
130	BM			856	BM, SP, TD

⁵M. Levine-Clark, T. M. Carter, and American Library Association, ALA glossary of library and information science. Chicago, 2013.

Books and Monographs
പൊതു സഹ ലൈഖ് വിജ്ഞിക കാര്യാലാറ്റം

Books and Monographs (DBIB-BM) - Version 2.0 (August 2023)

Field ක්‍රේඛ්‍ය ප්‍රාග්‍රී ප්‍රාග්‍රී	Subfield ලේ ක්‍රේඛ්‍ය ඉප ප්‍රාග්‍රී	Designation – MARC 21 නාමය - MARC 21 නාමම් - MARC 21	Designation - Sinhala නාමය - සිංහල නාමම් - සිංහලම්	Designation - Tamil නාමය - දෙමළ නාමම් - தமிழ்	Repeatability පුනර්වර්ත බව මාරුත්වූ ගැනීමෙන්
000 ⁶	-	Leader	නියමුව	මුණ්ණීදු	NR
003 ⁷	-	Control Number Identifier	පාලක අංක හඳුනුව	கடුස්පාටු නැං அறிமுகி	NR
008 ⁸	-	Fixed Length Data Elements- General Information	තිර දිග දත්ත-සාමාන්‍ය තොරතුරු	தිරை நீட்சித் தரவு - பொதுத் தகவல்	NR
020		International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	අන්තර්ජාතික ප්‍රමිත ග්‍රන්ථ අංකය (ISBN)	சர்வதேச தராதர நூல் இலக்கம் (ISBN)	R
	a	International Standard Book Number (ISBN)	අන්තර්ජාතික ප්‍රමිත ග්‍රන්ථ අංකය (ISBN)	சர்வதேச தராதர நூல் இலக்கம் (ISBN)	NR
022		International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	அන්තර්ජාතික பிரமித மாலைக் அங்கை (ISSN)	சர்வதேச தராதர தொடர் இலக்கம் (ISSN)	R
	a	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	அන්තර්ජාතික பிரமித மாலைக் அங்கை (ISSN)	சர்வதேச தராதர தொடர் இலக்கம் (ISSN)	NR
024		International Standard Music Number (ISMN)	அන්තර්ජාතික பிரமித சு.கீ.த் அங்கை (ISMN)	சர்வதேச தராதர சங்கீத இலக்கம் (ISMN)	R
	a	International Standard Music Number (ISMN)	அන්තර්ජාතික பிரமித சு.கீ.த் அங்கை (ISMN)	சர்வதேச தராதர சங்கீத இலக்கம் (ISMN)	NR

⁶There are a few variables to be given here. Please refer to <https://www.loc.gov/marc/bibliographic/concise/bdleader.html> for details. In Koha ILMS, the Leader is represented by the 000 tag.

⁷This code is for identifying the library. The code should be obtained from the Library of Congress. If you already have the code, use it here. If you don't have one, apply from here: <https://www.loc.gov/marc/organizations/form-eng-a.php>

⁸Change the language code of content and the country code of the publishing place. The country code can be obtained from <https://www.loc.gov/marc/countries> (Eg: ce for Sri Lanka). For the language code, use <https://www.loc.gov/marc/languages> (Eg: Sinhala - sin, Tamil - tam, English - eng, Sanskrit - san).

12	040 ⁹	Cataloguesing Source	සූචිකරණ මූලුග්‍රය	පට්ඨයලාක්ක මූලම්	NR
	a	Original cataloguesing agency	මුල් සූචිකරණ ආයතනය	ඇුරම්ප පට්ඨයලාක්ක නිරුවනම්	NR
	b	Language of cataloguesing	සූචිකරණ භාෂාව	පට්ඨයලාක්ක මොඩ්	NR
	d	Modifying agency	සංසේධනය කරන ආයතනය	තිරුත්තියමෙක්කුම නිරුවනම්	R
	e	Description conventions	භාවිත නියමාවලිය	විවරණ කුරියේ	R
	041 ¹⁰	Language Code	භාෂා කේතය	මොඩ් කුරියේ	R
	a	Language code of text	පෙළෙහි භාෂා කේතය	මූලප් පාත්ත්තින් මොඩ් කුරියේ	R
	h	Language code of original	මුල් කෘතියේ භාෂා කේතය	මූලප් නුවැලින් මොඩ් කුරියේ	R
	080	Universal Decimal Classification Number	විශ්ව දිගම වර්ගීකරණ අංකය	අගෙන්ත්තුලක ත්‍යාම්ස පකුපාකක ඩිලක්කම්	R
	a	Classification number	වර්ග අංකය	පකුපාකක ඩිලක්කම්	NR
	b	Item number	අයිතම අංකය	වගක ඩිලක්කම්	NR
	2	Edition	සංස්කරණය	පතිප්‍ය	NR
	082	Dewey Decimal Classification Number	ඩීවී දිගම වර්ගීකරණ අංකය	තුෂායි ත්‍යාම්ස පකුපාකක ඩිලක්කම්	R
	a	Classification number	වර්ග අංකය	පකුපාකක ඩිලක්කම්	R
	b	Item number	අයිතම අංකය	වගක ඩිලක්කම්	NR
	2	Edition	සංස්කරණය	පතිප්‍ය	NR
	100	Main Entry-Personal name	ප්‍රධාන සංලේඛය - කර්තා නාමය	පිරතාන පතිවු – ඇුසිරියර්	NR
	a	Personal name	කර්තා නාමය	ඇුසිරියර් පෙයර්	NR
	c	Titles and words associated with a name	නම හා ඇදුම් අහිදාන සහ පද	පෙයර් මත්‍රුම් පෙයරුන් ඩිණෙන්ත ජෞර්ක්ස්	R
	e ¹¹	Relator term	සම්බන්ධිත පදය	තොටර් පතම්	R

⁹When Resource Description and Access (RDA) is followed, the term 'rda'(simple letters, without quotes) is used for \$e subfield. Otherwise, ignore

¹⁰Select the appropriate code for \$a and \$h (English = eng, Sinhala = sin, Tamil = tam). These codes were used based on ISO 639-2 standard. Therefore, use ISO-639-2 for 041\$2 subfield.

¹¹When the work is an adaptation, use the appropriate code (adp) and provide an added entry for the original work.

110		Main Entry-Corporate Name	ප්‍රධාන සංලේඛය - ආයතන නාමය	පිරතාන පතිවූ - නිරුවණප් පෙයර්	NR
	a	Corporate name or jurisdiction name as entry element	සංලේඛ දිරිජය ලෙස ආයතන නාමය හෝ සංස්ථාපිත නාමය	පතිව්ත් තැලෙයාංකමාක නිරුවණප් පෙයර් අල්ලතු අතිකාරුපුරුව පෙයර්	NR
	b	Subordinate unit	සම්බන්ධිත ආයතනය	චාර්න්ත නිරුවණම්	R
	e	Relator term	සම්බන්ධිත පදය	තොටර්ප් පතම්	R
111		Main Entry-Meeting Name	ප්‍රධාන සංලේඛය-රස්වීම් නාමය	පිරතාන පතිවූ - කුට් පෙයර්	NR
	a	Meeting name or jurisdiction name as entry element	සංලේඛ දිරිජය ලෙස රස්වීම් නාමය හෝ සංස්ථාපිත නාමය	පතිව්ත් තැලෙයාංකමාක කුට් පෙයර් අල්ලතු අතිකාරුපුරුව පෙයර්	NR
	c	Location of meeting	රස්වීම් ස්ථානය	කුට් ඩුම්	R
	d	Date of meeting	රස්වීම් වර්ෂය	කුට් බඳුතම්	R
130		Main Entry - Uniform Title	ප්‍රධාන සංලේඛය - ඒකීය ගුන්ප නාමය	පිරතාන පතිවූ - ස්රාන තැලෙප්පු	NR
	a	Uniform Title	ඒකීය ගුන්ප නාමය	ස්රාන තැලෙප්පු	NR
	p	Name of part/section of a work	කෘතියේ අදාළ කොටසේ නම	නුවෑලින් ඉරිය පගුතියින් පෙයර්	R
240		Title Statement – Uniform Title	ගුන්ප නාමය - ඒකීය ගුන්ප නාමය	නුරාම තැලෙප්පු ස්රාන තැලෙප්පු	NR
240 ¹²	a	Uniform Title	ඒකීය ගුන්ප නාමය	ස්රාන තැලෙප්පු	NR
245 ¹³		Title Statement	ගුන්ප නාමය	නුරාම තැලෙප්පුක් කැස්තු	NR
	a	Title	ගුන්ප නාමය	නුරාම තැලෙප්පු	NR
	b	Remainder of title	උප ගුන්ප නාමය	උප තැලෙප්පු	NR
	c	Statement of responsibility (Author)	වගකීමේ ප්‍රකාශය (කර්තා)	පොතුප්ප විපරම් (ඇශ්‍රියර්)	NR
	n ¹⁴	Number of part/section of a work	බහු කොටස් (multi-part) කෘතියේ අදාළ කොටසේ අංකය	පල්පගුතිකස් (multi-part) නුවෑලින් ඉරිය පගුතියින් මූලකකම්	R
	p	Name of part/section of a work	බහු කොටස් (multi-part) කෘතියේ අදාළ කොටසේ නම	පල්පගුතිකස් (Multi-Part) නුවෑලින් ඉරිය පගුතියින් පෙයර්	R

¹²This should be given when the uniform title is different from the original title.

¹³Suppose the library needs to show the whole-part relationship in a book, for example, when a chapter is separately entered, the book in which the chapter appeared යුතු යුතු යුතු යුතු can also be added to that entry. For this purpose, MARC 21 tag 773 (sub field 't'= Title) can be used.

¹⁴Numbering is defined as an indication of sequencing in any form. Eg: Part 1, Supplement A, Book two.

14		Edition statement	සංස්කරණය	පතිපු ඩිපරම්	R
	a	Edition statement	සංස්කරණය	පතිපු	NR
260		Publication, Distribution, etc. (Imprint)	ප්‍රකාශනය	බෙව්‍යීං	R
	a	Place of publication, distribution, etc.	ප්‍රකාශන ස්ථානය	බෙව්‍යීංඩුම්	R
	b	Name of publisher, distributor, etc.	ප්‍රකාශක නාමය	බෙව්‍යීංටාලර්	R
	c	Date of publication, distribution, etc.	ප්‍රකාශන වර්ෂය	බෙව්‍යීංටාණ්ං	R
	g	Date of manufacture	මුදණය කරන ලද වර්ෂය	අස්ස්ටාණ්ං	R
300		Physical Description	හොඳුක විස්තරය	පෙළත්ක ඩිපරම්	R
	a ¹⁵	Extent	ප්‍රමාණය (පිටු, වෛවල් හෝ ගණන)	ප්‍රමාණ (පක්කංකൾ/ තොකුතිකൾ)	R
	b	Other physical details (illustration, figures)	විතු, රුපසටහන්	සිත්තිරංක්කൾ, බැරුපුක්කൾ	NR
	c	Dimensions	දිග-පළල (සේන්ටීමිට්ස්)	න්ංස්-ඇකලම (සතම මීට්ටර්)	R
	e	Accompanying material	කැටුව එන ද්‍රව්‍ය	இணைந்த சாதனங்கள்	NR
336		Content type			R
	a	Content type term	අන්තර්ගතය වර්ගයට අදාළ පදය	உள்ளடக்கத்துடன் தொடர்பான பதம்	R
337		Media type			R
	a	Media type term	මාධ්‍ය වර්ගයට අදාළ පදය	ஊடக வகையுடன் தொடர்பான பதம்	R
338		Carrier type			R
	a	Carrier type term	වාහක වර්ගයට අදාළ පදය	கடத்தியுடன் தொடர்பான பதம்	R

¹⁵ Provide the number of pages, volumes etc.

490 ¹⁶		Series Statement Fields	ஒன்ற் மாலா க்ஷேத்ரம்	தொடர் கூற்று புலங்கள்	R
	a ¹⁷	Series Statement			R
	v ¹⁸	Volume/sequential designation	ஒன்ற் மாலா நாமய	தொகுதி/ தொடர்ச்சியன் பெயர்	R
	x	International Standard Serial Number	அந்தர்ப்பதிக புதித் மாலைக் அங்கய	சர்வதேச தராதர தொடர் இலக்கம்	R
500		General Note	சுற்றுப் பதிவு	குறிப்பு	R
	a	General Note	சுற்றுப் பதிவு	குறிப்பு	NR
650 ¹⁹		Subject added entry – Topical Term	விஷய அதிரைக் கண்ணல்லை	விஷய மேலதிக பதிவு	R
	a ²⁰	Topical term or geographic name entry element	விஷய கீர்த்தனை	விஷய தலையங்கம்	NR
653		Index Term-Uncontrolled	ஸாகிளை நோவல் அனுகூலமின்கை படிய	அதிகாரக் கோவை தவிர்ந்த சுட்டியாக்கப்பதம்	R
	a ²¹	Uncontrolled term	இலக்கப் பதிவு	அடிப்படைப் பதம்	R
700		Added Entry-Personal Name	அதிரைக் கண்ணல் கர்தா நாமய	மேலதிக பதிவு – ஆசிரியர்	R
	a	Personal Name	மிகு கர்தா	கலப்பு ஆசிரியர்	NR
	c	Titles and other words associated with a name	நம சா ஆட்டோனி ஜோர்வ நாம ஹே நாமிலை நாம	பெயர் மற்றும் ஏனைய கெளரவ பெயர்கள்	R
	e	Relator term (co-author, translator, adaptation, editor, compiler, photographer...)	ஸ்ரீலங்கீ படிய (ஸம கர்தா, பரிவர்தக, அனுவர்தக, சங்கீரக, தூயாரை கீல்தி)	தொடர்பு பதம் (சக ஆசிரியர், மொழி பெயர்ப்பாளர், தழுவி எழுதியவர், பதிப்பாளர், தொகுப்பாளர், புகைப்படக் கலைஞர் ...)	R

¹⁶ Previously 440 tag was used. It is obsolete from 2008.¹⁷ May also contain a statement of responsibility, and dates or volume numbers preceding the title.¹⁸ Volume number or other sequential designation used in a series statement.¹⁹ Subject added entry is a topic selected from LC Subject headings.²⁰ A topic selected from LC Subject headings or any other controlled vocabulary.²¹ Uncontrolled terms are general terms either extracted from the content or generated by the cataloguers.

16	710		Added Entry-Corporate Name	අනිරේඛ සංලේඛය - ආයතන නාමය	මෙළතික පතිඩු - නිරුවන පෙයර්	R
	a	Corporate name or jurisdiction name as entry element	සංලේඛ දිරිපත ලෙස ආයතන නාමය හෝ සංස්ථාපිත නාමය	පතිඩුත් තැබෙයා ඇතුළත නිරුවන පෙයර් අවශ්‍ය අතිකාර පෙයර්	NR	
	e	Relator term	සම්බන්ධීත පදය	තොටර්පුඩ් පතම්	R	
711		Added Entry-Meeting Name	අනිරේක සංලේඛය - රස්වීම් නාමය	මෙළතික පතිඩු - කුට්ට පෙයර්	R	
	a	Meeting name	රස්වීම් නාමය	කුට්ට පෙයර්	NR	
	c	Location of meeting	රස්වීම් ස්ථානය	කුට්ට මූල්‍ය	R	
	d	Date of meeting or treaty signing	රස්වීම් වර්ෂය	කුට්ට වගුණය	R	
852		Location	රාක්කගත කිරීමේ තොරතුරු	இராக்கையிடல் தகவல்	R	
	a	Location	රාක්කගත කිරීමේ තොරතුරු	இராக்கையிடல் தகவல்	NR	
856		Electronic Location and Access	ஓලෙක්ලෝනික පිහිටීම සහ ප්‍රවේශය	இலத்திரனியல் அமைவிடமும், பிரவேசமம்	R	
	q	Electronic format type	ஓලෙක්ලෝනික ආකෘති වර්ගය	இலத்திரனியல் மாதிரி வகை	NR	
	u	Uniform Resource Identifier	ස්ථීර සම්පත් හැඳුනුම	நிரந்தர வள அறிமுகி	R	
	y	Link text	සබඳ පෙළ	தොර්පුடைய பாடம்	R	
	z	Public note	පොදු සටහන	பொதுக் குறிப்பு	R	

EXAMPLES ENTRIES FOR BOOKS AND MONOGRAPHS

Examples for English medium library materials

Example 1: A monograph with a single author

020 \$a9789550762354
 040 \$aNLS\$beng
 041 \$aeng\$heng
 082 \$a808.0663\$bUYA\$223
 100 \$aUyangoda, Jayadewa
 245 \$aWriting research proposals in the social sciences and humanities :
 \$bA theoretical and practical guide / \$cJayadewa Uyangoda.
 260 \$aColombo : \$bSocial Scientists' Association, \$c2015
 300 \$a152 p. ; \$c 23cm
 650 \$aSocial science -Research
 650 \$aProposal writing in the social sciences

Example 2: A monograph with three authors

020 \$a8176490369
 040 \$aNLS\$beng
 041 \$aeng\$heng
 082 \$a577\$bMAC\$223
 100 \$aMackenzie, A.
 245 \$aInstant notes in ecology /\$cA. Mackenzie , A.S. Ball and S.R. Verdee.
 250 \$a2nd ed.
 260 \$aNew Delhi: \$aViva Books, \$c1999
 300 \$a750 p.; \$b21 cm
 650 \$aEcology
 700 \$aBall, A.S.
 700 \$aVerdee, S.R.

Example 3: A monograph with more than three authors

020 \$a9788131518342
040 \$aNl \$beng
041 \$aeng \$heng
082 \$a658.4\$bINT\$223
245 \$aAn introduction to management science:
 \$bqualitative approaches to decision making / \$cDavid R. Anderson... [et al.].
250 \$a13th ed.
260 \$aAndover: \$aCengage Learning, \$c2011
300 \$a250 p.; \$b26 cm
650 \$aPersonnel management
700 \$aAnderson, David R. Seco author
700 \$aSweeney, Dennis J. Seco author
700 \$aWilliams, Thomas A. Seco author
700 \$aMartin, Kip Seco author

Example 4: Mixed authorship

020 \$a9552400945
040 \$aNl\$beng
041 \$aeng \$beng
082 \$a294.34\$bPAN\$223
100 \$aPandita, Sayadaw U.
245 \$aIn this very life :\$bthe liberation teaching of the Buddha /
 \$cSayadaw U. Pandita ; translated by Venerable U. Aggacitta ; edited by Kate Wheeler.
260 \$aKandy :\$bBuddhist Publication Society,\$c1991
300 \$a234 p.; \$c21 cm
650 \$aBuddhism
700 \$aVenerable Aggacitta, U.\$etrns.
700 \$aWheeler, Kate \$eed.

Example 5: Cooperate author

020 \$a9789555753623
040 \$aNl\$beng
041 \$aeng\$beng
082 \$a354.8606\$bCEN\$223
110 \$aCentral Bank of Sri Lanka
245 \$aAnnual report 2017.
260 \$aColombo :\$bCentral Bank of Sri Lanka ,\$c2018
300 \$a[504] p.; \$c27 cm
650 \$aBanks and Banking, Central-Sri Lanka-Periodicals

Examples for Sinhala medium library materials

Example 1 : Book with a single author

020 \$a9789553047434
 040 \$aNLSbsin
 041 \$asin\$hsin
 082 \$a891.48\$bඅලව\$223
 100 \$a අලවත්තගේ, ප්‍රේමදාස ශ්‍රී
 245 \$aසිංහල සාහිත්‍ය ගුන්ත් ව්‍යැය: \$b සාහිත්‍යමය ප්‍රවේශයක් / \$c ප්‍රේමදාස ශ්‍රී අලවත්තගේ.
 250 \$a2 වන සංස්.
 260 \$aකොළඹ : \$b ඇස්. ගොඩගේ, \$c2014.
 300 \$aපි.195 : විතු ; \$c සෙ.මි.23.
 490 \$aසිංහල සාහිත්‍ය මාලා ; \$v3
 650 \$aසිංහල සාහිත්‍යය
 650 \$aසිංහල සාහිත්‍යය-ඉතිහාසය

Example 2 : Book with three authors

020 \$a9552051932
 040 \$aNLSbsin
 041 \$asin\$hsin
 082 \$a491.48\$bකරුණා\$223
 100 \$aකරුණාතිලක, ඩබලිට්. එස්.
 245 \$a වාග් විද්‍යා ප්‍රවේශය : \$b ගබඳ විද්‍යාව, ගබඳම විවාරය හා පද විවාරය /
 \$cධිඝිලිව්.එස්.කරුණාතිලක, රත්න විශේෂුංග සහ ආර්.එම්.ධිඝිලිව්.රාජපක්ෂ.
 260 \$aකොළඹ : \$aඇස්. ගොඩගේ \$c2004.
 300 \$aපි. 225 ; \$bසෙ.මි. 22.
 650 \$aවාග් විද්‍යාව
 700 \$aවිශේෂුංග, රත්න\$eසම කරනා
 700 \$aරාජපක්ෂ, ආර්.එම්.ධිඝිලිව්.\$eසම කරනා

Example 3 : Book with more than three authors

020 \$a9556522344
 040 \$aNLSbsin
 041 \$asin\$hsin
 082 \$a658.1\$bසංචිත\$223
 245 \$aසංචිත වර්යාව= \$bOrganizational behavior /
 \$cයු.නී.රාමනායක...[සහ තවත් අය].
 260 \$a මූල්ලේරියාව : \$a විශේෂුරිය ගුන්ත් කේත්දය, \$c2005
 300 \$aපි. 525 ; \$bසෙ.මි. 23.
 650 \$aසංචිත වර්යාව
 700 \$aරාමනායක, යු.නී.\$eසම කරනා
 700 \$aකුමාරසිංහ, පී.එම්.ඒ.වන්ද්\$eසම කරනා
 700 \$aගුණතිලක, පී.නී.ඒ.වි.වී.\$eසම කරනා

Example 4 : Book with mixed authorship

020 \$a9789553124869
040 \$aNLSbsin
041 \$asin\$beng
082 \$a305.26\$bගැමිල\$222
100 \$aගැමිලබ්ධ, මිශල් රුත්
245 \$aසඳුදුනු පිවිත / \$cමිශල් රුත් ගැමිලබ්ධ.
260 \$aනුගේගොඩ :\$bසරස්වි ප්‍රකාශකයෝ, \$c2021
300 \$aපි. 224 ;\$cසේ.මි. 21
500 \$a"Linked lives" කාතිලේ
650 \$aවයෝවද්ද දෙමාපියන්-ග්‍රී ලංකාව
650 \$aවැඩිහිටි සත්කාරය-ආගමික දාශ්චේරිය-ග්‍රී ලංකාව
700 \$aරාජපක්ෂ, ස්වර්ණකාන්ත \$eපර.

Example 5 : Book with corporate author

020 \$a9789555753661
040 \$aNLSbsin
041 \$asin\$bbsin
082 \$a354.8606\$bග්‍රීල. \$223
110 \$aග්‍රී ලංකා මහ බැංකුව
245 \$aවාර්ෂික වාර්තාව 2017. \$cග්‍රී ලංකා මහ බැංකුව
260 \$aකොළඹ :\$bග්‍රී ලංකා මහ බැංකුව, \$c2017
300 \$aපි.[581] ;\$cසේ.මි. 26
650 \$aබැංකු සහ බැංකුකරණය, මධ්‍යම - ග්‍රී ලංකාව - වාර ප්‍රකාශන

Examples for Tamil medium library materials

Example 1 : A monograph with a single author

020 \$a9789554699632
 040 \$aN\$btam
 041 \$atam\$btam
 082 \$a372.21071372\$bஹஸன்\$222
 100 \$aஹஸன், எம்.எச்.எம்.
 245 \$aமுன்பள்ளிக் கல்வி : \$bகலைத் திட்டமும் வழிகாட்டலும் / எம்.எச்.எம்.ஹஸன்
 250 \$a2ம் பதி.
 260 \$aகொழும்பு : \$bஇஸ்லாமிக் புக் ஹவுஸ்\$c2016.
 300 \$ag.v, 129 : \$bவரைபடம் ;\$cச.மீ. 21.
 490 \$aசிறுவர் வெளியீட்டுத் தொடர் ,\$v இல. 6
 500 \$aமுன்பள்ளி ஆசிரியர்களுக்கான வழிகாட்டி நூல்
 650 \$aகல்வி, முன்பள்ளிக் கல்வி – கலைத்திட்டம்

Example 2 : A monograph with three authors ()

020 \$a9789551040871
 040 \$aN \$btam
 041 \$atam \$htam
 082 \$a370.95493072\$bஜனத் \$223
 100 \$aஜனதீன், பாசலித் பாஷத்
 245 \$a வவுனியா மற்றும் மூல்கலைத்தீவு கல்வி வலயங்களில் இலவச கல்வி வழங்களில் குடிமக்கள் மதிப்பிட்டு அட்டை / \$போசலித் ஜனதீன், மேகலா மகிழ்ராஜ் சக குலசபாநாதன் ரொமேஷன் \$ap.VII, 62 ; \$b ச.மீ. 29..
 650 \$aகல்வி - இலங்கை - ஆராய்ச்சி
 700 \$aமகிழ்ராஜா, மேகலா
 700 \$aரொமேஷன், குலசபாநாதன்

Example 3 : A monograph with more than three authors

020 \$a9789550585366
040 \$aNl \$btam
041 \$atam \$htam
082 \$a612.14\$bதயாலி \$223
245 \$aசித்த மருத்துவத்தில் நாடு /\$cthi. தயாலினி ... [ரணையோர்]
260 \$a யாழ்ப்பாணம் : \$a யாழ்ப்பாணப் பல்கலைக்கழகம். சித்த மருத்துவ அலகு, யாழ்ப்பாணப் பல்கலைக்கழகம். சித்த மருத்துவ அலகு, \$c 2020
300 \$ap. vi, 155 ; \$bச.மீ. 21.
490 \$a சித்த மருத்துவ வெளியீடு ; \$vஇல. 02
650 \$aபாரம்பரிய மருத்துவம்
653 \$aசித்த மருத்துவம்
653 \$aநாடு மருத்துவம்
700 \$aதயாலினி, தி.
700 \$aவித்தியா, மி. பி.
700 \$aகெளர்தர்ச்சர்மா, ச.
700 \$aசாரணியா, தி.
700 \$aவைகலை, தி.

Example 4 : Mixed authorship

020 \$a 9789559200055
040 \$aNl\$btam
041 \$atam\$btam
082 \$a362.18\$bஅஸ்ரி \$223
100 \$அஸ்ரின், மாக்ரெட்
245 \$aமுதலுதவி கையேடு /\$c மாக்ரெட் அஸ்ரின் சக எம். சி. கசிலா திலகசிரி; பதி. மடிகாஷ் ஆபிஸ் ; மொழி. சமரவீர பர்வின் ... [ரணையோர்]
260 \$கொழும்பு :\$புனித ஜான் ஆம்புலன்ஸ் சங்கம் மற்றும் படைப்பிரிவு, \$c2018.
300 \$ap. 178 ;\$c.மீ. 21.
650 \$முதலுதவி
650 \$மருத்துவம்
700 \$aதிலகசிரி, எம்.சி.கசிலா\$eபதி.
700 \$aஆபிஸ், மடிகாஷ் \$eபதி.
700 \$aபர்வின் சமரவீர \$eமொழி.

Example 5 : Corporate author

020 \$a9789550814213
040 \$aN\$Lbtam
041 \$atam\$htam
082 \$a354.8606\$bஇலங்\$223
110 \$aஇலங்கை மத்திய வங்கி
245 \$aஅண்டறிக்கை : \$b2017 /\$cஇலங்கை மத்திய வங்கி
260 \$aகொழும்பு : \$இலங்கை மத்திய வங்கி, \$c2017
300 \$aப. [xiv],411. ;\$b ச.ம். 29.
650 \$aவங்கி மற்றும் வங்கியியல், மத்திய- இலங்கை-பருவ இதழ்கள்

Serial Publications

വാർ പ്രകാശന

പത്രവ വേണിയീടുകൾ

Serial Publications (DBIB-SP) – Version 2.0 (August 2023)

Field ක්ෂේත්‍රය ප්‍රාග්ධනය	Subfield සිංහල ක්ෂේත්‍රය ඉප ප්‍රාග්ධනය	Designation – MARC 21 නාමය - MARC 21 නාමය - MARC 21	Designation - Sinhala නාමය - සිංහල නාමය - සිංහලය	Designation - Tamil නාමය - தெமிழ் நாமம் - தமிழ்	Repeatability පුනරාවර්த බව மாறுதலුடையது
000	-	Leader	නියමුව	முன්ස්‌டූ	-
003	-	Control Number Identifier	පාලක අංක හඳුනෙනුව	கட்டுப்பாட்டு எண் அறிமுகி	-
008	-	Fixed Length Data Elements - General Information	පරිගණක දත්ත කළමනාකරණයට අවශ්‍ය තොරතුරු	தිරෙ நீட்சித் தரவு – பொதுத் தகவல்	-
022		International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	අන්තර්ජාතික ප්‍රමිත මාලික අංකය (ISSN)	சர்வதேச தராதர தொடர் இலக்கம் (ISSN)	R
	a	International Standard Serial Number (ISSN)	අන්තර්ජාතික ප්‍රමිත මාලික අංකය (ISSN)	சர்வதேச தராதர தொடர் இலக்கம் (ISSN)	NR
040		Cataloguing Source	සූචිකරණ මූලාශ්‍රය	பட்டியலாக்க மூலம்	NR
	a	Original cataloguing agency	මුல් සූචිකරණ அதைதாய	ஆரம்ப பட்டியலாக்க நிறுவனம்	NR
	b	Language of cataloguing	සූචිகරණ හාභාව	பட்டியலாக்க மொழி	NR
	d	Modifying agency	සංසේචනය කරන அதைதாய	திருத்தியமைக்கும் நிறுவனம்	R
	e	Description conventions	හාවිත නියමාවලිය	விவரண குறியீடு	R

041		Language Code	ബാഷാ കെൻ്റയ	മൊഴിക് കുറിയീടു	R
	a	Language code of text	പെല്ലേറി ബാഷാ കെൻ്റയ	മൂലപ് പാടത്തിന് മൊழിക് കുറിയീടു	R
080		Universal Decimal Classification Number	വിഞ്വ ദിക്കം ലർക്കിരൻ ആകയ	അണൈത്തുലക തചാമ്ച പകുപ്പാക്ക ഇലക്കമ്	R
	a	Classification number	വർഗ ആകയ	പകുപ്പാക്ക ഇലക്കമ്	NR
	2	Edition	സംස്കരണയ	പതിപ്പു	NR
082		Dewey Decimal Classification Number	ചീലി ദിക്കം ലർക്കിരൻ ആകയ	തൂയി തചാമ്ച പകുപ്പാക്ക ഇലക്കമ്	R
	a	Classification number	വർഗ ആകയ	പകുപ്പാക്ക ഇലക്കമ്	R
	2	Edition	സംസ്കരണയ	പതിപ്പു	NR
210		Abbreviated title	സംക്ഷിപ്ത നാമയ	കുറുക്കപ് പെയർ	R
	a	Abbreviated title	സംക്ഷിപ്ത നാമയ	കുറുക്കപ് പെയർ	NR
245 ²²		Title Statement	വാർക പ്രകാശനയേ നാമയ	പരുവ വെளിയീട്ടിന് പെയർ	NR
	a	Title	വാർക പ്രകാശനയേ നാമയ	പരുവ വെളിയീട്ടിന് പെയർ	NR
	b	Remainder of title	റൈ നാമയ	ഉപ തലൈപ്പു	NR
247		Former Title	വാർക പ്രകാശനയേ പേര നാമയ	പരുവ വെളിയീട്ടിന് മുൻനേയ പെയർ	R
	a	Former Title	പേര നാമയ	മുൻനേയ പെയർ	NR

²² Suppose the library needs to show the whole-part relationship in a serial, for example, when a journal article is separately entered, the journal in which the article appeared can also be added to that entry. For this purpose, MARC 21 tag 773 (sub field 't' = Title) can be used.

260		Publication, Distribution, etc. (Imprint)	ප්‍රකාශනය	බෙඩියීට්‌ං ඩිපරම්	R
	a	Place of publication, distribution, etc.	ප්‍රකාශන ස්ථානය	බෙඩියීට්‌ංඉම්	R
	b	Name of publisher, distributor, etc.	ප්‍රකාශක නාමය	බෙඩියීට්‌ංඉර්	R
	c	Year	ප්‍රකාශන වර්ෂය	බෙඩියීට්‌ංඛ්	R
300		Physical Description	හොතික විස්තරය	පෙන්ත්ක ඩිපරම්	R
	c	Dimensions	දිග-පළල (සේන්ට් මිටර්)	න්ට්‍යාම-ආකලම (සත්‍ය මීටර්)	R
310		Current Publication Frequency	වත්මන් ප්‍රකාශන සංඛ්‍යාතය	තර්පොත්තය බෙඩියීට්‌ං இடைவෙளி	NR
	a	Current Publication Frequency	වත්මන් ප්‍රකාශන සංඛ්‍යාතය	තර්පොත්තය බෙඩියීට්‌ං இடைவෙளி	NR
	b	Date of Current Publication Frequency	වත්මන් ප්‍රකාශන සංඛ්‍යාතය ଆරම්භක දිනය	තර්පොත්තය බෙඩියීට්‌ං இடைவෙளி ஆரம்பத் தිக්‍රி	NR
321		Former Publication Frequency	පෙර ප්‍රකාශන සංඛ්‍යාතය	முன்னෙய ඩෙඩියීට්‌ං இடைவෙளி	R
	a	Former Publication Frequency	පෙර ප්‍රකාශන සංඛ්‍යාතය	முன்னෙய ඩෙඩියීට්‌ං இடைவෙளி	NR
	b	Date of Former Publication Frequency	පෙර ප්‍රකාශන සංඛ්‍යාතය ආරම්භක දිනය	முன்னෙය ඩෙඩියීට්‌ං இடைவෙளி ஆரம்பத் தික්‍රி	NR

336		Content Type	அன்கர்னெய் வர்தய	உள்ளடக்க வகை	R
	a	Content type term	அன்கர்னெய் வர்தய சுல்லா படிய	உள்ளடக்க வகை தொடர்பான பதம்	R
337		Media Type	மாதிரி வர்தய	ஊடக வகை	R
	a	Media Type Term	மாதிரி வர்தய சுல்லா படிய	ஊடக வகை தொடர்பான பதம்	R
338		Carrier Type	வாக்க வர்தய	கடத்தியின் வகை	R
	a	Carrier Type Term	வாக்க வர்தய சுல்லா படிய	கடத்தியின் வகை தொடர்பான பதம்	R
362		Dates of publication and/or sequential designation	பூகாடித இன சுற/ஹே சுந்தரீல பெல நமி கிரிம	வெளியீட்டு திகதிகள் மற்றும் / அல்லது வெளியீட்டு இடைவெளி தொடர்ச்சி விபரம்	R
	a	Dates of publication and/or sequential designation	பூகாடித இன சுற/ஹே சுந்தரீல பெல நமி கிரிம	வெளியீட்டு திகதிகள் மற்றும் / அல்லது வெளியீட்டு இடைவெளி தொடர்ச்சி விபரம்	NR
500		General Note	சுற்றுப்	குறிப்பு	R
	a	General Note	சுற்றுப்	குறிப்பு	NR
515		Numbering Peculiarities Note	அங்கன விசேஷத்து சுற்றுப்	எண்ணிடல் விசேட குறிப்பு	R
	a	Numbering Peculiarities Note	அங்கன விசேஷத்து சுற்றுப்	எண்ணிடல் விசேட குறிப்பு	NR

650		Subject added entry – Topical Term	விதய அதிரைக் கட்டுரையை	விடய மேலதிக் பதிவு	R
	a	Topical term or geographic name entry element	விதய கிரங்கை	விடய தலையங்கம்	NR
653		Index Term-Uncontrolled	சாடிகாரி நோவின் அனுகூலமாகிகா படிய	அதிகாரக் கோவை தவிர்ந்த சுட்டியாக்கப் பதம்	R
	a	Uncontrolled term	இலை படிய	அடிப்படைப் பதம்	R
856		Electronic Location and Access	இலைக்ஸ்டிளிக் பிலிமீட் சுறு புலவியை	இலத்திரனியல் அமைவிடமும், பிரவேசமும்	R
	q	Electronic format type	இலைக்ஸ்டிளிக் ஆகாதி வர்கய	இலத்திரனியல் மாதிரி வகை	NR
	u	Uniform Resource Identifier	சீரீர் சுமிபந் ஹெண்டும்	நிரந்தர வள அறிமுகி	R
	y	Link text	செல்லி பேல்	தொடர்புடைய பாடம்	R
	z	Public note	பொடி சுற்றுகள்	பொதுக் குறிப்பு	R

EXAMPLE ENTRIES FOR SERIAL PUBLICATIONS

Examples for English medium library materials

Example 1 : A Journal

022 \$a25132814
040 \$aNl\$beng
041 \$aeng\$heng
082 \$a505\$223
245 \$aCeylon Journal of Science
260 \$aPeradeniya : \$bUniversity of Peradeniya. Faculty of Science, \$c2016
300 \$a152 p. ; \$c29 cm.
362 \$aVol. 48, No. 4 (Dec., 2019)
650 \$aScience-Periodicals

Example 2 : A Magazine - Open

040 \$aNl\$beng
041 \$aeng\$heng
082 \$a305.2605 \$223
245 \$aSunrise
260 \$aColombo : \$bSunrise Senior Foundation, \$c2022.
300 \$a152 p. ; \$c30 cm.
362 \$aVol. 06, No. 01 (May-Jun, 2022)
650 \$aElder person-Periodicals

Example 3 : A Magazine - Closed

022 \$a18002617
040 \$aNl\$beng
041 \$aeng\$heng
082 \$a305.405 \$223
245 \$aLanka Woman
260 \$aColombo : \$bWijaya Newspapers Ltd., \$c2022.
300 \$a66 p. ; \$c31 cm.
362 \$aVol. 16, No. 05 (May, 2022)
650 \$aWomen-Periodicals

Examples for Sinhala medium library materials

Example 1: Magazine

022 \$a13915029
 040 \$aNLS\$bsin
 041 \$asin\$hsin
 082 \$a004.05\$23
 245 \$aúch mß.Kl
 260 \$aකොලඹ : \$bවිෂය නිව්ස්පේපරස් ලිමිටඩ්, \$c2022.
 300 \$aපි.40 ; \$cසෙ.ම්. 26
 362 \$aජ්‍යති, 2022
 650 \$aපරිගණක විද්‍යාව-වාරික ප්‍රකාශන

Example 2: Magazine - Open

022 \$a13915029
 040 \$aNLS\$bsin
 041 \$asin\$hsin
 082 \$a004.05\$23
 245 \$aවිෂය පරිගණක
 260 \$aකොලඹ : \$bවිෂය නිව්ස්පේපරස් ලිමිටඩ්, \$c2022
 300 \$aපි. 40 ; \$cසෙ.ම්. 26
 362 \$aජ්‍යති, 2022
 650 \$aපරිගණක විද්‍යාව-වාරික ප්‍රකාශන

Example 3: Magazine - Closed

022 \$a25132326
 040 \$aNLS\$bsin
 041 \$asin\$hsin
 082 \$a618.05\$23
 245 \$aආදරණීය අම්මි= \$bFor blooming moms
 260 \$aකොලඹ : \$b සීමාසහිත ප්‍රින්ට බුක් (පුද්) සමාගම, \$c2016
 300 \$aපි.40 ; \$cසෙ.ම්. 26
 362 \$aජ්‍යති, 2022
 650 \$aනාරිවේදය-වාරික ප්‍රකාශන

Examples for Tamil medium library materials

Example 1: A Journal

022 \$a2719244X
040 \$aNL\$btam
041 \$atam\$htam
082 \$a894.81105\$223
245 \$பல்கலை
260 \$aபேராதனை : \$bகலைப்பீடம். பேராதனைப் பல்கலைக்கழகம் \$c2023
300 \$aப. 149 ; \$c.ம். 26
362 \$தொகுதி 11, இதழ் 1 (ஜூன், 2023)
650 \$தமிழ் இலக்கியம்-பருவ இதழ்கள்

Example 2 : A Magazine - Open

022 \$a20125143
040 \$aNL\$btam
041 \$atam\$htam
082 \$a133.505 \$23
245 \$aசோதிட்கேசரி
260 \$aகொழும்பு : \$bஎக்ஸ்பிரஸ் நியஸ்பேபர்ஸ் சிலோன் பிரை. விமி., \$c2020
300 \$aப. 98 ; \$c.ம். 26
362 \$மலர் 12, இதழ் (ஜனவரி, 2020)
650 \$சோதிடம்-பருவ இதழ்கள்

Example 3 : A Magazine - Closed

022 \$a1391460X
040 \$aNL\$btam
041 \$atam\$htam
082 \$a297.05\$23
245 \$aஅல்லைனாத்
260 \$aகொழும்பு : \$bஇலங்கை ஜமாஅதே இஸ்லாமி, \$c2019
300 \$aப. 48 ; \$c.ம். 28.
362 \$மலர் 45, இதழ் 12 (ஷம்பர், 2019)
650 \$இஸ்லாம்-பருவ இதழ்கள்

Theses and Dissertations

පශ්චාත් උපාධී නිබන්ධන

ආය්වරික්කාකාලීන මූල්‍ය ආය්චුක් කට්ටුරාකාලීන

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Field ක්ෂේත්‍රය ප්‍රාග්ධනය	Subfield ලේ ක්ෂේත්‍රය ඉප ප්‍රාග්ධනය	Designation – MARC 21 නාමය - MARC 21 නාමය - MARC 21	Designation - Sinhala නාමය - සිංහල නාමය - සිංහල	Designation - Tamil නාමය - எழுதல் நாமம் - தமிழ்	Repeatability පුනරාවර්ත බව மாறுதலுடையது
Leader		Leader	නියමුව	முன්න්டு	NR
003 ²³		Control Number Identifier	පාලක අංක හඳුනුව	கட்டுப்பாட்டு எண் அறிமுகி	NR
008 ²⁴		Fixed Length Data Elements--- General Information	තිර දිග -සාමාන්‍ය තොරතුරු	தිරை நீட்சித் தரவு - பொதுத் தகவல்	NR
040 ²⁵		Cataloguesing Source	සූචිකරණ මූලාශ්‍රය	பட்டியலாக்க மூலம்	NR
	a	Original cataloguesing agency	මුல් සූචිකරණ ආයතනය	ஆரம்ப பட்டியலாக்க நிறுவனம்	NR
	b	Language of cataloguesing	සූචිகරණ හාජාව	பட்டியலாக்க மொழி	NR
	d	Modifying agency	සංயෝධනය කරන ආයතනය	திருத்தியமைக்கும் நிறுவனம்	R
	e	Description conventions	නාවිත නියමාවලිය	விவரண குறியீடு	R
041		Language code	හාජා කේතය	மொழிக் குறியீடு	R
	a	Language code of text	පෙළෙහි හාජා කේතය	மூலப் பாடத்தின் மொழிக் குறியீடு	R

²³The MARC Code List for Organizations contains short alphabetic codes used to represent names of libraries and other organizations. For example, the NLSL code is LK-CoNLD. If your Library doesn't have a code already, request one here: https://www.loc.gov/marc/organizations/_form-eng.html.

²⁴To build the fixed length data element, select the 24th character position (nature of content, Code 1) as 'm'.

²⁵Use as relevant. For example, if the cataloguesing source is the NLSL, 040\$a is LK-CoNLD.

042		Translation of Title	ஒன்றி நாமயெலி பரிவர்தனை	நூற் தலைப்பின் மொழி பெயர்ப்பு	NR
	a ²⁶	Translated Title	பரிவர்த்திக் ரூப்பு நாமயை	மொழி பெயர்க்கப்பட்ட நூற் தலைப்பு	R
	y	Language code of translated title	பரிவர்த்திக் ரூப்பு நாமயே ஹாசு கேக்டய்	மொழி பெயர்க்கப்பட்ட நூற் தலைப்பின் மொழிக் குறியீடு	R
080		Universal Decimal Classification Number	விளை ஒமை வர்த்திகரண் அங்கய	அனைத்துலக தசாம்ச பகுப்பாக்க இலக்கம்	R
	a	Universal Decimal Classification Number	வர்த அங்கய	பகுப்பாக்க இலக்கம்	NR
	b	Item number	அடித்து அங்கய	வகை இலக்கம்	NR
	2	Edition identifier	சங்கீரணை	பதிப்பு	NR
082		Dewey Decimal Classification Number	விலை ஒமை வர்த்திகரண் அங்கய	தூயிய தசாம்ச பகுப்பாக்க இலக்கம்	R
	a	Classification Number	வர்த அங்கய	பகுப்பாக்க இலக்கம்	R
	b	Item Number	அடித்து அங்கய	வகை இலக்கம்	NR
	2	Edition information	சங்கீரணை	புதிப்பு	NR
100		Main Entry - Personal name	பூர்வான சுல்லேவை - கர்த்தா நாமயை	பிரதான பதிவு - ஆசிரியர் பெயர்	NR
	a	Personal Name	கர்த்தா நாமயை	ஆசிரியர் பெயர்	NR
242		Translation of Title by Cataloguing Agency	ஜிலிகரண் ஆய்வாகார லோடை பரிவர்த்திக் ரூப்பு நாமயை	பட்டியலாக்க நிறுவனம் வழங்குகின்ற நூட் தலைப்பின் மொழிபெயர்ப்பு	R
	a	Title	ஒன்றி நாமயை	நூற் தலைப்பு	NR
	y	Language code of translated title	பரிவர்த்திக் ரூப்பு நாமயே ஹாசு கேக்டய்	நூற் தலைப்பின் மொழிபெயர்ப்புக் குறியீடு	NR

²⁶If the main title is not in English, enter an English title. Add the code for English (eng) for 042\$y.

245		Title Statement	ගුන්ථ නාමය	නුත් තලෙපු	NR
	a	Title	ගුන්ථ නාමය	නුත් තලෙපු	NR
	b	Sub Title	ලප ගුන්ථ නාමය	ඉප නුත් තලෙපු	NR
	c	Statement of responsibility (Author)	වගකීමේ ප්‍රකාශය (කර්තා)	පොතුපු විපරම (ඇක්සිරියර්)	NR
246		Varying Form of Title	ගුන්ථ නාමයේ වෙනත් අංකාර	නුත් තලෙපුවින් රෙණය වැඩවම්	R
	a	Title proper/short title	ගුන්ථ නාමය/කෙටි ගුන්ථ නාමය	පිරතාන නුත් තලෙපු / කුරුක්ක නුත් තලෙපු	NR
	b	Remainder of title	ගුන්ථ නාමයේ ඉතිරි කොටස	රෙණය නුත් තලෙපු	NR
300		Physical Description	හෙළික විස්තරය	පෙළාත්ක විපරම	R
	a ²⁷	Extent	ප්‍රමාණය (පිටු, වෙළුම ගණන)	පුරුමන (පක්කන්කள්/ තොකුතිකள්)	R
	b	Other physical details (illustration, figures)	විතු, රුප සටහන්	සිත්තිරාංකණ්, බැරුපතන්කൾ	NR
	c	Dimensions	දිග-පළල (සෙන්ටීමිටර්)	න්ටෝම-අකලම (සත්ම මීට්ටර්)	R
	e	Accompanying material	කළුව එන ද්‍රව්‍ය	இணைந்த சாதனங்கள்	NR
500		General Note	சටහන්	குறிபු	R
	a ²⁸	General note	சටහන්	குறிபු	NR

²⁷No of Pages, for example xv, 214 p.

²⁸This field contains the name(s) of academic advisors or committee members, preceded by a designation of their function. Format is [function]: [name]; [name]; [name]. Designation of function is followed by ":", and multiple names are separated by ":". Names are in direct order, i.e. first name followed by last name. This field is optional, and may not occur more than once per record. In addition, there can be general notes. See the Examples section for details. In addition, refer to https://pq-static-content.proquest.com/collateral/media2/documents/diss-USMARC_8.8.14.pdf

502 ²⁹		Dissertation Note	නිබන්ධන සටහන	ආයෝගුක කට්ටුරෙක කුරීපු	R
	a ³⁰	Dissertation note	නිබන්ධන සටහන	ආයෝගුක කට්ටුරෙක කුරීපු	NR
	b ³¹	Degree type	ලපාධ වර්ගය	පට්ත්තින් බැසක	NR
	c	Name of granting institution	ලපාධ ප්‍රදානය කරන ආයතනය	පට්ත්තා වෘත්ත ව්‍යාප්‍රක්ෂින් නිරුවණම්	NR
	d	Year degree granted	ලපාධ වර්ශය	පට්තම පෙරේ ඇඟ්නු	NR
	o ³²	Dissertation identifier	නිබන්ධන හඳුනුව	ආයෝගුක කට්ටුරෙ අරිමුකි	R
506		Restrictions on Access Note	ප්‍රවේශය සීමා කිරීමේ සටහන	පිරිවෙශත්තා කට්ටුප්පාදුත්තාම කුරීපු	R
	a ³³	Terms governing access	ප්‍රවේශය සඳහා කොන්දේසි	පිරිවෙශත්තිර්කාණ නිපන්තාක්‍රමකள්	NR
520		Summary, Etc.	සාරාංශය ආදිය	සාරාම්චම පොන්රන	R
	a ³⁴	Summary, etc.	සාරාංශය ආදිය	සාරාම්චම පොන්රන	NR
650		Subject added entry – Topical Term	විෂය අතිරේක සංලේඛය	විශය මෙළතික පතිචු	R
	a	Topical term or geographic name entry element	විෂය දිර්ජය	විශය තැලෙයාණ්කම්	NR

²⁹Visit <https://www.loc.gov/marc/bibliographic/bd502.html> for details.

³⁰Visit <https://www.loc.gov/marc/bibliographic/concise/bd502.html>. Additionally, refer to the Examples section of this volume.

³¹For example, \$bM. Sc.

³²Registration number, DOI etc.

³³Legal, physical, or procedural restrictions imposed on individuals wishing to see the described materials.

³⁴If an abstract is included, the 1st indicator should be "3". If an abstract is included, the keywords stored optionally in the 653 are not required.

653		Index Term-Uncontrolled	சாவிகாரி நோவன் அனுநூல்தீக்கா பட்டிய	அதிகாரக் கோவை தவிர்ந்த சுட்டியாக்கப்பதம்	R
	a	Uncontrolled term	இல் பட்டிய	அடிப்படைப் பதம்	R
700		Added Entry-Personal Name	அதிரேக் சுல்லேஷன்-கர்கள் நாமய	மேலதிக் பதிவு - ஆசிரியர் பெயர்	R
	a ³⁵	Personal name (Supervisor)	பர்யேங்கன் உபர்஦்வைகள் நாமய	ஆய்வு மேற்பார்வையாளர் பெயர்	NR
	c ³⁶	Titles and other words associated with a name	நம ஹ ஆட்டாஸ் கேயரவ நாம ஹே நாமிலு நாம	பெயர் மற்றும் ஏணை கெளரவ பெயர்கள்	R
	e	Relator term	சுல்லேஷன் அதிரேக் கர்கள் (பர்யேங்கன் உபர்஦்வைகள்)	தொடர்பு பதம் (ஆய்வு மேற்பார்வையாளர்)	R
710 ³⁷		Added Entry-Corporate Name	அதிரேக் சுல்லேஷன்-ஏயதன நாமய	மேலதிக் பதிவு - நிறுவன பெயர்	R
	a	Corporate name or jurisdiction name as entry element	சுல்லேஷன் கீர்த்தி கேஸ் ஏயதன நாமய ஹே சு- சீபாபித நாமய	பதிவுத் தலையங்கமாக நிறுவன பெயர் அல்லது அதிகார பெயர்	NR
	b	Subordinate unit	அங்கை	பிரிவு	R
	e	Relator term	சுல்லேஷன் அதிரேக் கர்கள்	தொடர்புப் பதம்	R
856		Electronic Location and Access	ஓலைக்ஸ்டோனிக் லினிடீம் சுக பூலீகை	இலத்திரனியல் அமைவிடமும், பிரவேசமம்	R
	q	Electronic format type	ஓலைக்ஸ்டோனிக் அகாதி வர்கை	இலத்திரனியல் மாதிரி வகை	NR
	u	Uniform Resource Identifier	க்ஸ்டோனிக் கை ஒடினும்	நிரந்தர வள அறிமுகி	R
	y	Link text	சுல்லேஷன் பேல்	தொடர்புடைய பாடம்	R
	z	Public note	பொடி சுதங்க	பொதுக் குறிப்பு	R

³⁵ Optionally, add personal name access points and relationship terms for degree supervisors, degree committee members, etc (Eg: \$aTabel, Elias A., \$esupervisor. For details, visit <https://www.oclc.org/bibformats/en/specialcataloguesing.html>

³⁶Title of the person (eg: Prof.)

³⁷For details visit <https://www.oclc.org/bibformats/en/specialcataloguesing.html>

EXAMPLE ENTRIES FOR THESES AND DISSERTATIONS

Examples for English Medium Library Materials

1. Thesis with one supervisor

041 \$**a**eng
082 \$**a**027.407205493\$**b**AMA\$223
100 \$**a**Amarasiri, G.D.
245 \$**a**A review of public library resources and services in Sri Lanka/\$**c**G.D. Amarasiri
300 \$**a**xii,365 p,\$**c**30 cm+\$**e**Questionnaire
502 \$**b**Ph.D.\$**c**University of Kelaniya\$**d**2018\$**0**FGS/03/02/05/2007/01
506 \$**a**Full text available at the NLDSB
520 \$**a**Sri Lanka's public library resources and services offer a commendable platform for knowledge dissemination and cultural enrichment. These libraries serve as hubs for learning, providing a wide range of books, periodicals, and digital resources to cater to the diverse interests of the population. They actively promote literacy and education, playing a pivotal role in fostering a reading culture among children and adults alike. Besides traditional resources, libraries also offer modern amenities like computer facilities and internet access, bridging the digital divide. Community-oriented programs and events further enhance their value by encouraging social interaction and collaboration. Overall, Sri Lanka's public libraries play a crucial role in empowering individuals and strengthening the collective intellect of the nation.
650 \$**a**Public libraries-Research-Sri Lanka
653 \$**a**Libraries
653 \$**a**Digital resources
653 \$**a**Information science
700 \$**a**Satija, M.P.\$**c**Prof.\$**e**Supervisor
710 \$**a**University of Kelaniya.\$**b**Department of Library and Information Scien

2. Thesis with two supervisors

- 041 \$aeng
- 082 \$a025.3132\$bWAN\$223
- 100 \$aWanigasooriya, P.
- 245 \$aEffectiveness of Online Public Access Catalogues(OPACs) in fulfilling users bibliographical information needs in university libraries in Sri Lanka/\$cP.Wanigasooriya
- 300 \$axii,362p .:\$c30 cm+\$eQuestionnaire
- 502 \$bMSSc.\$cUniversity of Kelaniya\$d2009\$0FGS/L/MSSc/01
- 506 \$aAbstract available at the NLDSB
- 520 \$cThe purpose of this study is to identify information needs of university community and find out the problems they encounter when they search OPAC of Sri Lankan university libraries. Attempts are also made to make proposals to upgrade the OPAC in university libraries in Sri Lanka. All the university libraries in Sri Lanka identified by UGC annual statistic report in year 2006 were considered as the population of this study. Although there are fifteen universities under UGC, only six university libraries indicate the availability of OPAC. Non probability purposive sampling method was applied for select the University of Colombo, Peradeniya, Sri Jayewardenepura, Moratuwa, Ruhuna and Open University of Sri Lanka as sample. The structured questionnaires and face to face interviews were administered for 25 students, 10 academic staff members and 5 library administrative department heads (including librarian) from each university.
- 650 \$aOnline library catalogues-Research
- 650 \$aOnline information services-Research
- 653 \$aCatalouging
- 653 \$aOPAC
- 653 \$aUniversity Libraries
- 653 \$aSri Lanka
- 700 \$aSatija, M.P.\$cProf.\$eSupervisor
- 700 \$aRanasinghe, P.\$cProf.\$eSupervisor
- 710 \$aUniversity of Kelaniya.\$bDepartment of Library and Information Science

Examples for Sinhala medium library materials

Example 1: Dissertation with a single supervisor

- 041 \$asin
082 \$a371.102307205493\$bරත්න\$223
100 \$aරත්නවර්ධන, ජී.ඒ.සී.පී.
245 \$aගුරු සිසු සංඝිවේදනයේ පවතින ගැටුම සංචාරකාත්මක අධ්‍යාපනය කෙරෙහි සිදුකරන බලපෑම පිළිබඳ අධ්‍යාපනයක /\$ඒ.ජී.සී.පී.රත්නවර්ධන.
300 \$aණ. 171 ;\$cසේ.මි. 31+\$eපූර්ණවලි
502 \$bසමාජය විද්‍යාපති උපාධිය\$cකැලිණය විශ්වවිද්‍යාලය\$d 2019\$0FGS/M/2012/09
520 \$aවරතමාන අධ්‍යාපන ක්‍රමය නිසා උද්‍යතවන සංඝිවේදනයේ පවතින ගැටුම් සාජ්‍රවම සංචාරකාත්මක අධ්‍යාපනයට සාජ්‍රවම බලපායි.වයු පළාතෙහි පාසුල් පහක් නියැදිය ලෙස ගෙන සිදුකළ මෙම අධ්‍යාපනය මගින් පාසුල තුළ මතා සංඝිවේදනයක් පවත්වාගෙන යාමට නම් ප්‍රහාර භාෂාත්මක භාවිතයක් හා උගැනුම් උපකරණ භාවිත කළ යුතු බවත් අනාවරණය කරගෙන තිබේ.
650 \$aගුරු-සිසු සම්බන්ධතා-පර්යේෂණ-ශ්‍රී ලංකාව
650 \$aපාසුල් අධ්‍යාපනය-පර්යේෂණ-ශ්‍රී ලංකාව
653 \$aසන්නිවේදනය
700 \$aපියදාස, රෝහණ ලක්ෂ්මන්මහාචාර්ය\$eලපදේශක
710 \$aකැලිණය විශ්වවිද්‍යාලය.\$b ජනසන්නිවේදන අධ්‍යාපනයනාංශය

Example 2: Dissertation with two supervisors

- 041 \$asin
082 \$a333.33507205493\$bසිල්වා\$223
100 \$aසිල්වා, නිමන්ති
245 \$aභුම් පරිහරණයෙහි දී කාලීන හා ආවකාශීය වෙනසකම පිළිබඳ අධ්‍යාපනයක/අනිමන්ති සිල්වා
300 \$aණ. 154 ;\$cසේ.මි. 31+\$eසිතියම්
502 \$bකලා පශ්චාත් උපාධිය\$cකොළඹ විශ්වවිද්‍යාලය\$d2000\$0MA/GEO/1999/20
520 \$aලෝකයේ ඩුම් පරිහෙළුන රටාවන් ක්‍රමිකව වෙනස්වී ඇති අතර එනිසා ගැටුම රසක් ඇතිවි තිබේ.සෙවනගල හා තණමල්විල ප්‍රාදේශීය ලේකම් බල ප්‍රදේශීය ඇසුරින් මෙම අධ්‍යාපනය සිදුකර ඇත.
650 \$aඉඩම් භාවිතය, ග්‍රාමීය-පර්යේෂණ-ශ්‍රී ලංකාව
650 \$aඉඩම් පරිහරණය-පර්යේෂණ-ශ්‍රී ලංකාව
700 \$aදංගල්ල, එන්..\$මහාචාර්ය\$eලපදේශක
700 \$aඡයවර්ධන, එන්..\$මහාචාර්ය\$eලපදේශක
710 \$aකොළඹ විශ්වවිද්‍යාලය.\$bහුගෝල විද්‍යා අධ්‍යාපනයනාංශය

Examples for Tamil medium library materials

1. Thesis with one supervisor

- 041 \$aTam
 082 \$a371.10072\$bஇராம\$223
 100 \$aஇராமதாஸ், பொன்னன்
- 245 \$பெருந்தோட்டப்புற பாடசாலைகளில் ஆசிரியர் அமர்த்துகையும் கல்வியின் தராதர-
 த்தில் அதன் செல்வாக்கும் : ஹட்டன் கல்வி வலயத்தின் தமிழ் மொழிப் பாடசாலைகளை அடிப்படையாகக் கொண்ட ஒர் ஆய்வு / \$cபொன்னன் இராமதாஸன்
- 300 \$axvii, 379;\$c.மீ. 30 \$eவினாக் கொத்து
 502 \$bமுதுகத்துவமாணில்கொழும்புப் பல்கலைக்கழகம்\$dM Phil/2010/T/1
- 520 \$aபெருந்தோட்டப்புற பாடசாலைகளில் ஆசிரியர் அமர்த்துகையும் கல்வியின் தராதர-
 த்தில் அதன் செல்வாக்கும் : ஹட்டன் கல்வி வலயத்தின் தமிழ் மொழிப் பாடசாலைகளை அடிப்படையாகக் கொண்ட இவ் ஆய்வின் படி ஆசிரியர் அமர்த்துகை நடைமுறைகள், பாடங்களுக்கான ஆசிரியர் பற்றாக்குறை மற்றும் ஆசிரியர் ஊக்குவிப்புக்கள் என்பன தொடர்பான முடிவுகள் பெறப்பட்டுள்ளன
- 650 \$aஆசிரியர் வினைதிறன்-ஆய்வு
 650 \$aவினைதிறன்மிக்க கற்பித்தல்-ஆய்வு
 653 \$aபணிக்கமர்த்துதல்
 700 \$aகருணாநிதி, இ.மா.\$cபேராசிரியர்\$eமேற்பார்வையாளர்
 710 \$aகொழும்புப் பல்கலைக்கழகம்\$bகல்விப்பீடம்

2. Thesis with two supervisors

- 041 \$aTam
 082 \$a375.006072\$b ஞானரெ\$223
 100 \$a ஞானரெத்தினம், கணபதிப்பிள்ளை
- 245 \$ 2007-புதிய பாடத்திட்ட அறிமுகத்தின் பின்னர் மட்டக்களப்பு மாவட்டத்தின் க.பொ.த. (சா/த) பர்ட்சை அடைவில் ஏற்பட்ட மாற்றம் / \$cகணபதிப்பிள்ளை ஞான-
 ரெத்தினம்
- 300 \$axiv, 142 ;\$c ச.மீ. 30\$cவினாக் கொத்து
 502 \$bமுதுகத்துவமாணில்கிழக்குப் பல்கலைக்கழகம்
 \$dEU/PGS/2011/M.Phil (EDU)/01
- 520 \$a2007ம் ஆண்டு அறிமுகப்படுத்தப்பட்ட புதிய பாடத்திட்டமானது எந்த வகையில் மாணவர்களில் தாக்கத்தை ஏற்படுத்தியள்ளது என்பதை மட்டக்களப்பு மாவட்டத்தின் க.பொ.த (சா/த) பர்ட்சை எழுதிய மாணவர்களை மையமாக வைத்து இவ்வாய்வு மேற்கொள்ளப்பட்டுள்ளது. ஆய்வின் முடிவின்படி மாற்றம் ஏற்பட்டுள்ளதாக கண்டறியப்பட்டுள்ளது
- 650 \$aபாடவிதான மாற்றம்-ஆய்வு
 653 \$aகலைத்திட்டம்
 700 \$aகருணாநிதி, மா.\$cபேராசிரியர்\$eமேற்பார்வையாளர்
 710 \$aகிழக்குப் பல்கலைக்கழகம்\$kலை கலாசாரப் பிடம்